



## Occupational risk factors for COPD

Agents which may lead to COPD include:

Minerals	Metals	Organic dusts	Chemicals/gases/fumes
Coal	Osmium	Cotton	Ammonia
Man-made vitreous fibres	Vanadium	Grain	Firefighting
Oil mist	Steel dust	Wood	Cadmium
Portland cement			Isocyanates
Silica			Sulfur dioxide
Silicates			Welding fumes
			Environmental tobacco smoke